

## MATH 34A APPLICATIONS OF DERIVATIVES

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Final review session (drop-in): 6/11 (Tue) 10-12 and 6/12 (Wed) 1-3 in the MathLab (SH 1607)

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### I. Increasing/Decreasing/Extrema

$f'(a)$  is positive means  $f$  is increasing/decreasing at  $a$ . (circle one)

$f'(a)$  is negative means  $f$  is increasing/decreasing at  $a$ . (circle one)

What about when  $f'(a) = 0$ ? How would the graph of  $f$  look like at  $x = a$ ?

If  $f(x)$  has a local maximum/minimum at the point  $x = a$ , what can you say about  $f'(a)$ ?

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**Example.** The price of a certain computer stock  $t$  days after it is issued for sale is  $p(t) = 100 + 20t - 5t^2$  dollars. During what period of time does the stock price rise? To make the most profit, when should you sell it?

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## II. Optimization

These should remind you of the express-in-terms-of problems you have done this quarter.

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**Example.** A rectangular field will have one side made of a brick wall and the other three sides made of wooden fence. Brick wall costs \$20 per meter and wooden fence costs \$5 per meter. If you only have \$10000 to spend, what dimensions should the field have so that the area is maximum?

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**Example.** A cylindrical metal can is to have a volume of  $30\pi$  cubic inches. What height minimizes the amount of metal used?

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**Example.** A commuter railway 800 passengers per day and charges each one 2 dollars per day. For each 4 cents that the fare is increased, 5 fewer people will go by train. What is the greatest profit that can be earned?

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