

## Complex Variables II: Homework 6

Read Chapter 13 in Stewart and Tall.

**I. Exercises 13:** #1; #12; #13(i), (iii), (vi); #14; #15

**II.:**

1. Find a conformal map  $f$  that maps the domain between the circles  $|z| = 1$  and  $|z - \frac{1}{4}| = \frac{1}{4}$  onto an annulus  $a < |z| < 1$ .

2. Find a conformal map  $f$  between the domain  $D$  onto the domain  $S$ .

(i)  $D = \{z = x + iy : -2 < x < 1\}$ ;  $S = N_1(0)$

(ii)  $D = S = \{z = x + iy : y > 0\}$ ; also choose  $f$  s.t.  $f(-2) = -1$ ,  $f(0) = 0$ ,  $f(2) = 2$ .

(iii)  $D = \{z = re^{i\theta} : r > 0 \text{ and } 0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{4}\}$ ;  $T = \{x + iy : 0 < y < 1\}$

(iv)  $D = N_1(0) \setminus \{z = x + iy : y = 0 \text{ and } x > 0\}$ ;  $S = N_1(0)$

3. Suppose  $f_1$  and  $f_2$  are both conformal maps from a domain  $D$  onto the unit disc. Also assume that for some  $z_o \in D$ , we know that  $f_1(z_o) = f_2(z_o) = 0$  and  $f_1'(z_o)$ ,  $f_2'(z_o)$  are both real and strictly positive. Prove that  $f_1 \equiv f_2$ .

4. Fix any four distinct points  $z_1, z_2, z_3, z_4$ . Show you can find a value  $k$  and a linear fractional transformation such that  $z_1, z_2, z_3, z_4$  are mapped into  $1, -1, k, -k$ . How many solutions are there?

5. Let  $z_1, z_2, z_3, z_4$  be four distinct points. Prove that the cross ratio  $(z_1, z_2, z_3, z_4)$  is real if and only if the four points lie on a circle or on a straight line.

6. Let  $a$  be a complex number with  $|a| < 1$ . Define

$$L(z) = \phi_a(z) = \frac{z - a}{1 - \bar{a}z}.$$

Consider the sequence  $L_1 = L$ ;  $L_{n+1} = L \circ L_n$  for  $n \geq 1$ . Assuming  $L_\infty = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} L_n$  exists, find the function  $L_\infty$ .