

## Homework 3: Discrete Dynamical Systems and the Internet

*Due Tuesday, Week 4, at the start of class**UCSB 2015*

Work on these problems for 90m/until you solve everything/longer if you're interested!

1. Consider the following “miniature” model for the internet, made of six webpages<sup>1</sup>:

- Pets.com: links to boo, Webvan, and Kozmo.
  - boo.com: links to Webvan, Kozmo and eToys.
  - Webvan.com: links to Kozmo, eToys, and DigiScents.
  - Kozmo.com: links to eToys, DigiScents, and Pets.com.
  - eToys.com: links to DigiScents, Pets, and boo.
  - DigiScents.com: links to Pets, boo, and Webvan.
- (a) Draw a diagram with six bubbles, one for each webpage, and arrows between these bubbles representing the links above.
- (b) Turn this model of the internet into a  $6 \times 6$  “link-matrix”  $A$ , as done in the notes.
- (c) Use this link matrix to find the “importance vector” (i.e. eigenvector corresponding to the eigenvalue 1) for this matrix  $A$ , showing your work and justifying your answer. Interpret your results: what do they say about the relative importance of these six websites?

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<sup>1</sup>These were all real websites, once upon a time. Even DigiScents. People once thought smelling things over the internet was a good idea.