



# Midterm Exam Outline

Math 104A: Numerical Analysis

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- Numerical representation and round-off error
  - signed integers (32-bit).
  - floating point IEEE 754 standard
    - 32-bit, 64-bit.
  - k-digit chopping.
  - k-digit rounding.
- Error Analysis
  - absolute error, relative error.
  - number of significant digits.
- Analysis of algorithms
  - definition of algorithms.
  - “big oh” and “little oh” notations:  $O(f(n))$ ,  $o(g(n))$ .
  - rates of convergence.
- Equations of one variable
  - zero finding problems:  $f(p) = 0$ 
    - existence.
    - uniqueness.
  - bisection method
    - conditions for convergence.
    - rate of convergence.
    - different types of stopping criteria.
  - fixed-point problems:  $f(p) = p$ 
    - existence.
    - uniqueness.
  - relations between zero finding problems and fixed-point problems
  - fixed-point iteration
    - conditions for convergence.
    - rate of convergence.
    - stable and unstable fixed points.
  - Newton’s Method and Secant Method
    - sufficient conditions for convergence.
    - rate of convergence.
  - general error analysis of methods.
  - rates of convergence.